



Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education (RSHE) Policy

1 September 2024

Introduction

Relationships Education is compulsory for **all** pupils receiving primary education and Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) is compulsory for **all** pupils receiving secondary education. Health Education is also compulsory in all schools except independent schools. PSHE continues to be compulsory in independent settings.

At Gotham Primary School, we wholeheartedly support the philosophy of RSHE and believe it is best taught as part of PSHE and citizenship education. Our programme seeks to promote the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental, and physical development of our pupils as well as preparing them for the opportunities, responsibilities, and experiences of adult life in a digital age.

We aim to help all our children build healthy friendships and positive relationships in an age-appropriate way, raising awareness of attitudes and values, developing personal and social skills, and promoting knowledge and understanding. Our RSHE curriculum covers more than the biological facts and information – it endeavours to help children develop self-esteem, self-responsibility as well as acquiring the understanding and attitudes which prepare children to develop caring, stable, healthy relationships. To develop an appreciation of the value of self-respect, dignity, marriage, civil partnerships, and parental duty should be encouraged in all pupils together with the sensitivity to the needs of others, loyalty, and acceptance of responsibility. We will look at all aspects of diversity in an inclusive and non-judgemental way.

Whilst as a school we are aware we need to be mindful of and respectful to a wide variety of faith and cultural beliefs, and we will make every attempt to be appropriately sensitive, equally it is essential that our children still have access to the learning they need to stay safe, healthy and understand their rights as individuals.

We acknowledge that all young people deserve the right to honest, open, and factually correct information to help better form their own beliefs and values, free from bias, judgement, or subjective personal beliefs of those who teach them.

Policy Development

This policy has been developed to reflect the most recent Statutory RSHE guidance - [Relationships and sex education \(RSE\) and health education - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/relationships-and-sex-education-rse-and-health-education), and was formulated in consultation with the whole school community with input from: staff, governors, children and parents/carers.

This policy is available:

- Online at <https://www.gothamprimary.co.uk/about-us/policies/>
- From the school office

This policy is reviewed and evaluated throughout the academic year. It is updated annually.

Roles, Responsibilities and Staff Training

At Gotham Primary School, the RSHE programme will be led by the Head Teacher, Janette Allen, and the Lead Teachers for RSHE, Marta Kenny and Heather Thomas. The leaders will liaise with the governing body, parents/carers, Local Authority, and outside agencies and take responsibility for:

- Policy development and review
- Monitoring and assessing effectiveness in practice to inform policy review and development of the programme
- Assess and co-ordinate training and support for staff, parents/carers, where appropriate
- Liaise with external agencies to deliver specific elements of the programme
- Monitor and quality assure the programme to ensure continuity and progression with the spiral curriculum
- Ensure that RSHE is fully represented at appropriate curriculum and pastoral meetings
- Ensure parents/carers are aware of what is being taught, by whom and when
- Staff and/or Governor Training – RSHE can be a sensitive issue. We will support all our staff by making provision for teaching staff to clarify legislation, curriculum requirements, and to consider appropriate teaching approaches and materials. We will support the use of visitors from outside, such as health professionals, police and voluntary sector, and other organisations to provide support and training to staff teaching RSHE. We will ensure that all visitors have been quality assured in advance and only use reputable providers.

Confidentiality, Safeguarding and Child Protection

It is inevitable that effective RSHE which allows for open discussion to take place may lead pupils to share their worries and concerns with staff (verbally and/or non-verbally). We will ensure that all our staff are completely familiar with our Safeguarding and Child Protection procedures. Pupil's disclosures and/or suspicions of abuse must be followed up with the pupil concerned, the same day and referred to the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) or their Deputy without delay. The DSL or their Deputy will deal with these disclosures or concerns in line with the school's policies and procedures.

Safeguarding is everyone's responsibility however all staff, governors, visitors, parents/carers, and pupils need to be aware of who to report to and how to report any safeguarding concerns. The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) and their Deputy in our school are Janette Allen and Marta Kenny.

The nominated Governor with responsibility for RSHE is Clare Payne.

Parental Rights to Withdraw

At Gotham Primary School, we are committed to ensuring that the education provided to our pupils in relationships education / RSE is appropriate to their age and compliant with the requirements of the Equality Act 2010.

We recognise, in accordance with the statutory guidance, that parents have the right to request for their child to be withdrawn from some or all of the sex education delivered as part of the statutory RSE (other than sex education in the National Curriculum as part of the Science curriculum), but not from relationships education at primary. Parents wishing to exercise this right must do so in writing to the Head Teacher. They will be invited to discuss their concerns but if they still wish to withdraw their child(ren) we will make reasonable adjustments and provide suitable work for their child(ren) at this time.

Managing Difficult Questions

It is inevitable that controversial issues may occur as part of RSHE, such as divorce, rape, abortion, pornography etc. We aim to address these issues with sensitivity and at a level appropriate to the age group and developmental stage of our pupils, considering any additional special educational needs, in an objective manner free from personal bias. Consideration will be given to the potential for small group or 1-1 discussion for specific questions to be discussed. We will take into account different viewpoints such as different religious beliefs. Discussions will be set within the legal framework and pupils made aware of the law as it relates to the issues being discussed.

Curriculum Design

The RSHE curriculum at Gotham Primary School, will be taught through:

- PSHE/RSHE lessons
- A mixture of external providers and school staff
- Links with other curriculum areas such as – PE, PSHE, Science, Religious Education

The programme will be delivered to all our pupils and will include the following:

- Providers such as DAaRT officers, community police officers, The Great Project alongside school-based staff. DAaRT and The Great Project are for year 6 children
- Planned weekly lessons alongside some bespoke curriculum days and 'in the moment' sessions
- Lessons delivered in mixed-ability groups as well as bespoke lessons for individuals or small groups as appropriate
- The use of 'ground rules' or 'group agreements' – these will help create an environment where everybody feels able to discuss openly and honestly without fear of embarrassment or judgement
- Children will be given support on who they can speak to for support within school as well as confidential support, e.g. Kooth, Childline
- Within school and the local areas, there are occasions when the curriculum sequence or content may be altered to meet the current needs of the children. Support from agencies such as the SEMH team or ESHAW would be sought as required

Throughout school, pupils will be supported with developing the following skills:

- Communication – speaking and listening, including how to manage changing friendships, relationships, and emotions
- Recognising and assessing potential risks
- Assertiveness
- Seeking help and support when required
- Informed decision making
- Self-respect and empathy for others
- Recognising and maximising a healthy lifestyle
- Managing conflict
- Discussion and group work

Curriculum Content

Through an effective and creative curriculum and by the end of primary school, our pupils should know about:

- Families and people who care for them
- Caring friendships
- Respectful relationships
- Online relationships
- Being safe

Physical Health and Mental Wellbeing

Our pupils will be taught about the characteristics of good physical health and mental wellbeing and of the benefits and importance of daily exercise, good nutrition, and sufficient sleep, and that mental wellbeing is a normal part of daily life, in the same way as physical health. Within our curriculum and by the end of primary school, pupils should know about:

- Mental wellbeing
- Online behaviour and safety
- Physical health and fitness
- Healthy eating
- Drugs, alcohol, and tobacco
- Health and prevention
- Basic first aid
- Changing adolescent body

Further details of our RSHE curriculum plans can be found by visiting the school website <https://www.gothamprimary.co.uk/about-us/policies/>

Breaches / Complaints:

Breaches to this policy will be dealt with in the same way that breaches of other school policies are dealt with, as determined by the Head teacher and Governing Body.

If a parent/carer is not satisfied with our school's actions, we ask that they follow our school's complaint policy and procedures. This is available online from our school website, and on request from the school office.

Links with other policies

You may find it helpful to read this RSHE Policy alongside the other following school policies:

Policy	How it may link
Child-on-Child Abuse Policy (Previously named 'Peer-on-Peer')	Includes links to bullying – specifically sexualised bullying and exploitation
Child Protection Policy	Includes information about child protection procedures and contextualised safeguarding
Behaviour Policy	Includes details about the school's behaviour system including responses to incidents
Anti-Bullying Policy	Includes information about bullying behaviours and vulnerable groups
Online Safety Policy including Acceptable Use Agreements	Includes information about Online Safety approaches within school
Equality Policy	Includes information about our school's approach to tackling prejudice and celebrating differences. Links to prejudice-related language and crime and the protected characteristics
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Complaints Procedure	Includes information about how to make a complaint if you are not satisfied with the school's response

Further information and support can be found through the following links:

- Statutory RSHE guidance - [Relationships and sex education \(RSE\) and health education - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/672222/Relationships_and_sex_education_(RSE)_and_health_education_-_GOV.UK.pdf)
- Keeping Children Safe in Education - [Keeping children safe in education - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/672222/Keeping_Children_Safe_in_Education_-_GOV.UK.pdf)

Monitoring, Evaluation and Review

To ensure our RSHE programme is effective, is meeting the needs of our pupils and complies with the RSHE statutory guidance, the following strategies will be used to quality assure the programme of study:

- Evaluation self-review from pupils after specific topics or at the end of a key stage
- Comments from pupils and representatives from the pupil voice
- Whole class discussions

This policy is reviewed and evaluated throughout the academic year. It is updated annually.

Date approved by the Governing Body: 8th October 2024

Date to be reviewed: September 2025